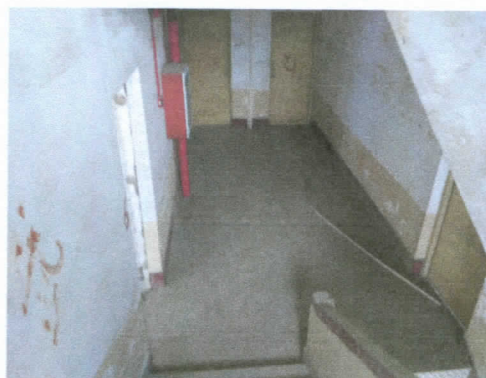
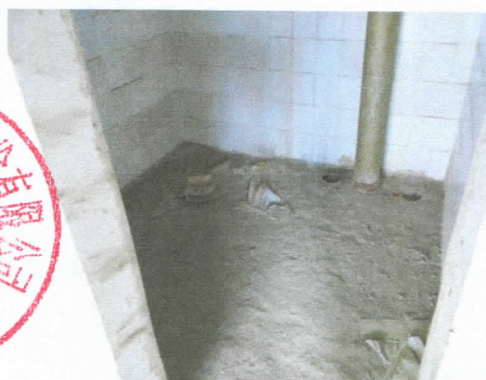
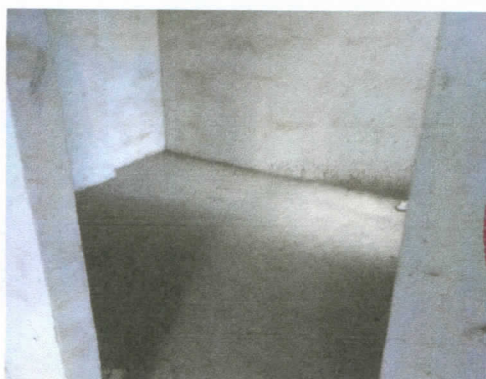






东莞市望牛墩中路房产一栋6层